**River Wye, Buckinghamshire**

* De rivier de Wye in Buckinghamshire is een rivier in Engeland, dat ontspringt in de [Chiltern Hills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chiltern_Hills&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhhyO-YkAubBGdevDA29qtH-RXi8Q) van [Buckinghamshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi4WeFJSKo1mH0G8-wftSVJl_Qjpw) . It flows for around 9 miles (14 km), through [High Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg9qi18A9b0MeEdY0RJNX3jl37fow) on its way down to [Bourne End](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bourne_End,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKWP8_jPttrsG1DtprOdk41YCtPw) , where it meets the [River Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) on the reach above [Cookham Lock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cookham_Lock&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj8dacQjhbKVtsEvtHZ4wao7Evdkw) .
* Het stromen van ongeveer 9 mijl (14 km), door middel van [High Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg9qi18A9b0MeEdY0RJNX3jl37fow) op weg naar [Bourne End](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bourne_End,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKWP8_jPttrsG1DtprOdk41YCtPw) , waar het de aan [rivier de Theems](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) over het bereik boven [Cookham Lock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cookham_Lock&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj8dacQjhbKVtsEvtHZ4wao7Evdkw) .
* High Wycombe takes part of its name from the river, which now runs mostly underground through the town. [[ 1 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Wye,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhQpFMs6ZajHxcfQruacHYXl4PXvg#cite_note-0) Pann Mill watermill, at the eastern end of Wycombe, is the last remaining watermill on the River Wye. [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Wye,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhQpFMs6ZajHxcfQruacHYXl4PXvg#cite_note-1)High Wycombe neemt een deel van zijn naam aan de rivier, die nu loopt meestal ondergronds door de stad.
* Pann Mill watermolen, aan het oostelijke einde van Wycombe, is de laatst overgebleven watermolen aan de rivier de Wye.

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Wye,_Buckinghamshire%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg-AQsxfPearUtt__uJ8Itx1_drFA) **] HistoryGeschiedenis**

* There is a long history of [water-mills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water-mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg1dERbXUuw7KEmM9MHFj1NXi2e3w) being operated in the Wye Valley.Er is een lange geschiedenis van [watermolens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water-mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg1dERbXUuw7KEmM9MHFj1NXi2e3w) wordt geëxploiteerd in de Wye Valley. The [Domesday Book](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Domesday_Book&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj1GxYe7yrY_JggFDulM_edcaSCHA) records eighteen of them in the nine miles between [West Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjDgbPPMsqU52NvMyJsxJPbQgCZVg) and the [Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) . [[ 3 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Wye,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhQpFMs6ZajHxcfQruacHYXl4PXvg#cite_note-2) By the seventeenth century there were [fulling mills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulling_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiosf2QeyETh1llSDNbBgmGMtRnGg) as well as [corn mills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corn_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj3QWLy_olHg7t9eK0ENBg5XpmZvg) .
* Het [Domesday Book](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Domesday_Book&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj1GxYe7yrY_JggFDulM_edcaSCHA) records achttien van hen in de negen mijl tussen [West Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjDgbPPMsqU52NvMyJsxJPbQgCZVg) en de [Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) .
* In de zeventiende eeuw waren er [vollen molens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fulling_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiosf2QeyETh1llSDNbBgmGMtRnGg) als [korenmolen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corn_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj3QWLy_olHg7t9eK0ENBg5XpmZvg) . A Court of Survey in 1627 lists six mills running upstream from the boundary with Wooburn Parish: the paper mill, Tredway, Loudwater, Bassetsbury, Chalfonts (Rye) and Bridge.
* Een Hof van Survey in 1627 lijsten zes molens draaien stroomopwaarts van de grens met Wooburn Parish: de papierfabriek, Tredway, Loudwater, Bassetsbury, Chalfonts (Rye) en brug. There were by this time at least two [paper mills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paper_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgn2a6jVRc2GQdwe1neE0pG9j9Evg) : Glory in [Wooburn Green](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wooburn_Green&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhgN7m5dK9Gd4EKEEBRpIaAfqXxpA) and Hedge in [Loudwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loudwater,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjs-q-jI5TfarGXVCB7yITXluT2-g) .
* Er waren tegen die tijd ten minste twee [papierfabrieken](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paper_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgn2a6jVRc2GQdwe1neE0pG9j9Evg) : Glory [Wooburn Green](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wooburn_Green&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhgN7m5dK9Gd4EKEEBRpIaAfqXxpA) Hedge en in [Loudwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loudwater,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjs-q-jI5TfarGXVCB7yITXluT2-g) . By 1636 another paper mill had been established in the parish of West Wycombe and by 1656 another at Marsh, below [Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg9qi18A9b0MeEdY0RJNX3jl37fow) .
* Door een andere papierfabriek 1636 was gevestigd in de parochie van West Wycombe en in 1656 op een andere Marsh, hieronder [Wycombe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High_Wycombe&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg9qi18A9b0MeEdY0RJNX3jl37fow) . At this time paper was made from rags and by the end of the eighteenth century more than 150 men were recorded as papermakers in the valley.
* Op dit moment is het papier van lompen gemaakt en aan het eind van de achttiende eeuw meer dan 150 mensen werden geregistreerd als papiermakers in de vallei. In 1816 there were 32 paper mills (some of which also milled corn), four which only milled corn and one which was also a saw mill.
* In 1816 waren er 32 papierfabrieken (waarvan er ook enkele gemalen maïs), die slechts vier gemalen mais en een die was ook een zagerij. This was when paper making reached its peak in the valley.
* Dit was bij het maken van papier zijn hoogtepunt in het dal bereikt. However, the introduction of the [Fourdrinier machine](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fourdrinier_machine&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiUycog4ToZfxx1kE4xqW54UGMCUw) , which produced a continuous roll of paper, led to widespread unemployment and many families went to the cotton mills of [Lancashire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lancashire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCNicvQabAbqaVrU9cgbc-ZX68lA) .
* Echter, de invoering van de [Fourdrinier-machine](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fourdrinier_machine&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiUycog4ToZfxx1kE4xqW54UGMCUw) , die geproduceerd papier een continue rol, leidde tot grote werkloosheid en veel gezinnen naar de katoenfabrieken van [Lancashire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lancashire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCNicvQabAbqaVrU9cgbc-ZX68lA) . In 1830 there were riots when machine wreckers broke the machines at Ash, Marsh Green and Loudwater.
* In 1830 waren er rellen als de machine wreckers de machines in Ash, Marsh Green en Loudwater brak. Twenty men were punished by [penal transportation](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penal_transportation&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi4-TO5m8FAwLYG3Rwbc1d2P2RJRg) to [Tasmania](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tasmania&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgYrepP2EOyh05_NUDaMrpZ-Cd1vQ) . [[ 4 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Wye,_Buckinghamshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhQpFMs6ZajHxcfQruacHYXl4PXvg#cite_note-3)
* Twintig mannen werden gestraft door [strafrechtelijke vervoer](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penal_transportation&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi4-TO5m8FAwLYG3Rwbc1d2P2RJRg) naar [Tasmanië](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tasmania&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgYrepP2EOyh05_NUDaMrpZ-Cd1vQ) . Papermaking continued at the Soho and Glory mills till the end of the twentieth century, though the water-mills gave way to steam in the mid-nineteenth century.