**River Welland**

* The River Welland is a [river](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhVlNXDxkzEZMTbeybHDqWygujoyA) in the east of [England](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) , 56 km (35 m) long, and it has been a main waterway across the part of [The Fens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Fens&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhibm1Sa05h7_5FFeRU2FGMN96Ewww) called " [South Holland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Holland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIyQ--8t2chDSxUoVysLMDqVLtzA) " for thousands of years.De rivier de Welland is een [rivier](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhVlNXDxkzEZMTbeybHDqWygujoyA) in het oosten van [Engeland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) , 56 km (35 m) lang, en het is een van de belangrijkste waterwegen in het deel van [de venen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Fens&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhibm1Sa05h7_5FFeRU2FGMN96Ewww) genaamd " [Zuid-Holland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Holland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIyQ--8t2chDSxUoVysLMDqVLtzA) "voor duizenden jaren. It [rises](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Source_(river)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvrylKcVf66uu4AOisusv4v_uGDw) in the [Hothorpe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DHothorpe%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhHNXUqXTLjHSipb3YnKZSd1Hxuew) Hills, (adjoining Welland Rise, [Sibbertoft](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sibbertoft&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhhPMIFetZvsijiuUam_mU0fXUxCw) ) [[ 1 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Welland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhlkPm0nKZOYZtYmgKe_czZSmDumw#cite_note-0) in [Northamptonshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Northamptonshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj4b-96WbIfBe7X45d3Ao31eEmsIg) , then flows generally eastwards to [Market Harborough](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_Harborough&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhD4KJwWjKtE67Wb4dNWd_lmhr6NA) , [Ketton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhip7kslmOxyblLDmJZcOTUfLwIC6A) , [Stamford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stamford,_England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhh9-j2wcKks9qRqq3p6ah6HPgZxg) , [The Deepings](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Deepings&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi-g3US5j5c_yx5iRr3A_kAjkX4vQ) , [Crowland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crowland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjYZWnk35y_t12WuvfASP2neCXLLw) , [Cowbit](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowbit&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgyltRO26jBft95ygLsSCA9Aa2nvw) and [Spalding](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spalding,_Lincolnshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgrRBxOJ-SifFAzrEGZa2UMEiRIuQ) , then into [The Wash](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Wash&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh0_KmV_9rDDkUVE7IOVGrGHvGR5A) at [Fosdyke Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DFosdyke_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjfGkSn-mqYfjpF3DGmn2vMj8hdKQ) .
* Het [stijgt](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Source_(river)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvrylKcVf66uu4AOisusv4v_uGDw) in de [Hothorpe](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DHothorpe%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhHNXUqXTLjHSipb3YnKZSd1Hxuew) Hills, (aangrenzende Welland Rise, [Sibbertoft](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sibbertoft&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhhPMIFetZvsijiuUam_mU0fXUxCw) ) in [Northamptonshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Northamptonshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj4b-96WbIfBe7X45d3Ao31eEmsIg) , dan stroomt oostwaarts naar [Market Harborough](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_Harborough&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhD4KJwWjKtE67Wb4dNWd_lmhr6NA) , [Ketton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ketton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhip7kslmOxyblLDmJZcOTUfLwIC6A) , [Stamford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stamford,_England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhh9-j2wcKks9qRqq3p6ah6HPgZxg) , [De Deepings](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Deepings&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi-g3US5j5c_yx5iRr3A_kAjkX4vQ) , [Crowland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crowland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjYZWnk35y_t12WuvfASP2neCXLLw) , [Cowbit](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowbit&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgyltRO26jBft95ygLsSCA9Aa2nvw) en [Spalding](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spalding,_Lincolnshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgrRBxOJ-SifFAzrEGZa2UMEiRIuQ) , vervolgens naar [The Wash](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Wash&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh0_KmV_9rDDkUVE7IOVGrGHvGR5A) op [Fosdyke Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DFosdyke_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjfGkSn-mqYfjpF3DGmn2vMj8hdKQ) .
* It is one of the Fenland rivers which were laid out with [washes](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_wash%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjHv5xwdVUUeMT39FinjcXjgs0IlA) .Het is een van de Fenland rivieren die werden vastgesteld met [wast](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_wash%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjHv5xwdVUUeMT39FinjcXjgs0IlA). There are two channels between widely-spaced embankments with the intention that flood waters would have space in which to spread while the tide in the [estuary](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estuary&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj5UDvtKgxjFJL16IE32qe5BANgBA) prevented free egress.
* Er zijn twee kanalen tussen wijd uiteen taluds met de bedoeling dat vloedwater zou de ruimte hebben om in te verspreiden, terwijl het getij in [estuarium](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estuary&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj5UDvtKgxjFJL16IE32qe5BANgBA) voorkomen vrije uitgang. However, after the floods of 1947, new works such as the Coronation Channel were constructed to control flooding in Spalding and the washes are no longer, of necessity, [pasture](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasture&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhibzVnLpBInPvloTqP6UhUqMVerag) but may be used for arable farming.
* Echter, de overstromingen van 1947, nieuwe werken, zoals de kroning Kanaal werden gebouwd na de overstromingen in Spalding-controle en wast zijn niet langer van noodzaak, [grasland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasture&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhibzVnLpBInPvloTqP6UhUqMVerag) , maar kan worden gebruikt voor akkerbouw.
* Outside the banks lies fertile [arable land](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arable_land&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjk2ACPjQye2uCrNTxBmfLyXo7aog) , much of it marine [silt](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silt&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiP_8vrycwF4TyXcd13epIThoff5g) , which suits the bulb-growing for which Spalding is famous, though this is less a feature of Spalding than it once was. Buiten de banken ligt vruchtbare [landbouwgrond](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arable_land&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjk2ACPjQye2uCrNTxBmfLyXo7aog) , veel van het mariene [slib](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silt&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiP_8vrycwF4TyXcd13epIThoff5g) , die past bij de bollenstreek waarvoor Spalding is beroemd, al is dit minder een functie van Spalding dan het ooit was.
* The [Environment Agency](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Environment_Agency&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhd8CZxoo2mepSa59BBO_2rE1Z0VQ) is the [navigation authority](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Navigation_authority&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiGjvv-Zz7DIrSKKZluBSO7VHJ2Zg) for the river, which is navigable as far upstream as Crowland, and with very shallow draught to [West Deeping](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Deeping&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgrVJCShcB0McvJ9YsN5I4yqBr4-w) Bridge.Het [Milieuagentschap](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Environment_Agency&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhd8CZxoo2mepSa59BBO_2rE1Z0VQ) is de [navigatie-instantie](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Navigation_authority&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiGjvv-Zz7DIrSKKZluBSO7VHJ2Zg) voor de rivier, die bevaarbaar is zo vroeg Crowland, en met zeer geringe diepgang van [West Deeping](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Deeping&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgrVJCShcB0McvJ9YsN5I4yqBr4-w) Bridge. The lock around the weir there is not usable.
* De sluis rond de stuw is er echter niet bruikbaar. The traditional head of navigation was Wharf Road in Stamford. [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Welland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhlkPm0nKZOYZtYmgKe_czZSmDumw#cite_note-1)
* De traditionele hoofd van de navigatie was Wharf Road in Stamford.
* The river is important to the Welland and Deepings [Internal Drainage Board](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internal_Drainage_Board&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj2ZC3cYaZo0RipZMeyKOscYwu1aA) , [[ 3 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Welland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhlkPm0nKZOYZtYmgKe_czZSmDumw#cite_note-2) for whom it provides the final conduit to the sea for pumped water.De rivier is belangrijk voor de Welland en Deepings [interne drainage raad](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internal_Drainage_Board&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj2ZC3cYaZo0RipZMeyKOscYwu1aA), voor wie hij leiding geeft uiteindelijk naar de zee voor het opgepompte water.

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Welland%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi1VdQ3lTT6WXzRnP6y1U-nsgCzHg) **] EtymologyEtymologie**

* The origin of the name for the river is unknown but appears to be Pre-English.De oorsprong van de naam voor de rivier is onbekend, maar lijkt te zijn Pre-Engels. In [Old English](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Old_English&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiBvyqBYs1NnLb4edIpUZA_Z8elfQ) the form was *Weolud* and may have changed to the [Middle English](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_English&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvQUhTrWqmFWclZGlv6W2jBrGZ1A) form due to folk-etymology or due to Scandinavian influence [[ 4 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Welland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhlkPm0nKZOYZtYmgKe_czZSmDumw#cite_note-3) [[ 5 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Welland&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhlkPm0nKZOYZtYmgKe_czZSmDumw#cite_note-4) .
* In [Oud-Engels](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Old_English&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiBvyqBYs1NnLb4edIpUZA_Z8elfQ) was Weolud de vorm en kan zijn veranderd aan de [Midden-Engels](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_English&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvQUhTrWqmFWclZGlv6W2jBrGZ1A) vorm te wijten aan folk-etymologie of als gevolg van Scandinavische invloed .