**River Neckinger**

* De rivier Neckinger is een [onderaardse rivier](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subterranean_river&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgiT5g_7GLfQTy7OxIV1PY_7fG6UQ) stijgt dat in [Southwark](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Southwark&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi-FFPzlaAPTIQlwozVFpy4eA0QCQ) en stroomt via [Londen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgNFu6DLWmOL9O64oJGu5PxWih6Xg) naar [St. Saviour's Dock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/St_Saviour's_Dock&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhaB1LfM9KUxlSZLhUtN1TN7uz64g) waar het in de [rivier de Theems](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) . The river is now totally enclosed and runs underground.
* De rivier is nu volledig omheind en loopt ondergronds.

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Neckinger%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh053lDhXv3n_DjnI-0CzvLz_FIiA) **] HistoryGeschiedenis**

* The area where the Neckinger meets the Thames at St Saviour's Dock was historically known as [Jacob's Island](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacob's_Island&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhizk8n82PN_EB6d05HPqtkoveKHtg) (now the wealthy area known as [Shad Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shad_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjXF7op_31poavd9Neo2o7kBat-Kg) ).Het gebied waar de Thames Neckinger voldoet aan de St. Saviour's Dock is van oudsher bekend als [Jacob's Island](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacob's_Island&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhizk8n82PN_EB6d05HPqtkoveKHtg) (nu de rijke gebied dat bekend staat als [Shad Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shad_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjXF7op_31poavd9Neo2o7kBat-Kg) ). The area was once notoriously squalid and described as *"The very capital of cholera"* and *"The Venice of drains"* by the [Morning Chronicle](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_Chronicle&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhreqyMOpqjlQsQ4guwbcdVH_jFuA) of 1849.
* Het gebied was ooit berucht om smerige en omschreven als "De zeer hoofdstad van cholera" en "Het Venetië van het riool" door de [Morning Chronicle](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morning_Chronicle&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhreqyMOpqjlQsQ4guwbcdVH_jFuA) van 1849.
* In the 17th century convicted pirates were hanged at the mouth of the river (the corpses were placed on display as a deterrent further downstream at [Blackwall Point](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenwich_Peninsula&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhinONoXh5g3fIlapLv5qQm-SMMALw) ) [ [citation needed](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation_needed&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj2sfEzHCFoMeqv-Ia2oV3b8Yjuiw) ] .In de 17e eeuw veroordeelde piraten werden opgehangen aan de monding van de rivier (de lijken werden geplaatst op het display als een afschrikwekkend verder stroomafwaarts op [Blackwall Point](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenwich_Peninsula&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhinONoXh5g3fIlapLv5qQm-SMMALw)).The name of the river is believed to derive from the term "devil's neckcloth" (ie hangman's noose).
* De naam van de rivier is vermoedelijk afgeleid van de term "Devil's halsdoek" (dwz Hangman's strop).
* The environs are vividly described in [Charles Dickens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_Dickens&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh5-jy4N261P_SOhwQZS6DU3wLfXw) ' novel, [Oliver Twist](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oliver_Twist&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjNPLQ7Wt5ocWy6mexa2X5rE_PqSg) as the place that one of Dickens' best-known characters, [Bill Sikes](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bill_Sikes&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhguLVGzX-AiNdJLWw48BOR1cvN5Xg) , meets a violent death in the mud of St Saviour's Dock.De omgeving is levendig beschreven in [Charles Dickens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_Dickens&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh5-jy4N261P_SOhwQZS6DU3wLfXw) roman ', [Oliver Twist](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oliver_Twist&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjNPLQ7Wt5ocWy6mexa2X5rE_PqSg) als de plaats dat een van de bekende personages van Dickens 'best, [Bill Sikes](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bill_Sikes&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhguLVGzX-AiNdJLWw48BOR1cvN5Xg) , Dock aan een gewelddadige dood in de modder van St. Saviour's.