**Rivier de Esk, North Yorkshire**

* De Esk River is een [rivier](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhVlNXDxkzEZMTbeybHDqWygujoyA) in [North Yorkshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhRCclMOk1Y5LzsDu8qYBl6R6iIDw) , [Engeland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) , dat uitmondt in de [Noordzee](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Sea&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiW9tRo4_YyxowDLjud1SC5Dx8vgQ) op [Whitby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whitby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhbGU8HRY74NNZgZarDjveDg59WBQ) na een cursus van ongeveer 28 mijl (45 km) door het dal van [Eskdale](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eskdale,_North_Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhioCZlC7DBwR1HD8AXD0mfK4g4vvg) , vernoemd naar de rivier zelf.

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Esk,_North_Yorkshire%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhOh8pnwH6-SP_qOOnHOrKY5CjIrg) **] OverviewOverzicht**

* Due to its rural nature, the river is clean and healthy, supporting a wealth of wildlife.Vanwege zijn landelijke karakter, de rivier is schoon en gezond, het ondersteunen van een rijke fauna. Salmon spawn right up through Eskdale, and a number of ["leaps"](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fish_ladder&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgWE10rhTe8t1S0nkgRnl5ds9FONg) are provided to enable them to travel through [weirs](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weir&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh1W1c8Dj2OgL1q-5qiEbMihLr7Zg) on the course.
* Zalm paait recht omhoog door Eskdale, en een aantal ["sprongen"](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fish_ladder&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgWE10rhTe8t1S0nkgRnl5ds9FONg) zijn verstrekt aan hen in staat stellen om te reizen door middel van [stuwen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weir&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh1W1c8Dj2OgL1q-5qiEbMihLr7Zg) op de cursus. There are clearly visible examples at [Ruswarp](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ruswarp&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi9j5EKPgQPHvDD7T8dOlouv1hX_g) , where the tidal stretch through to Whitby begins and at [Sleights](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleights&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh7JOuNnqC6is02szZ6VJjkI-KE8Q) .
* Er zijn duidelijk zichtbaar voorbeelden op [Ruswarp](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ruswarp&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi9j5EKPgQPHvDD7T8dOlouv1hX_g) , waar het getij door middel van stretch naar Whitby begint en op [Sleights](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sleights&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh7JOuNnqC6is02szZ6VJjkI-KE8Q) . Around Whitby the Esk has a large population of [Sea Trout](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_Trout&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhEOk60hlQ8zQ74Fove3OgqTTAjtA) , and the river is noted for [freshwater pearl mussels](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mussel&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj2EqNd41_TGpeWLIJ3XMg2Je9FmA) , although these are threatened with extiction due to buildups of [silt](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silt&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiP_8vrycwF4TyXcd13epIThoff5g) in the river. [[ 1 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Esk,_North_Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi6zZoNtkU_sNH0d0u0s_TTNjqE3Q#cite_note-0) .
* Rond de Esk Whitby heeft een grote populatie van [zeeforel](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_Trout&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhEOk60hlQ8zQ74Fove3OgqTTAjtA) , en de rivier staat bekend om [zoetwaterparel mosselen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mussel&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj2EqNd41_TGpeWLIJ3XMg2Je9FmA) , hoewel deze worden bedreigd met extiction te wijten aan buildups van [slib](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silt&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiP_8vrycwF4TyXcd13epIThoff5g) in de rivier.The Esk is also the only major river in [Yorkshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhJCFz2G7c3pM5fcik3GgQ7IDKgIw) to drain directly into the [North Sea](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Sea&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiW9tRo4_YyxowDLjud1SC5Dx8vgQ) [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Esk,_North_Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi6zZoNtkU_sNH0d0u0s_TTNjqE3Q#cite_note-1)
* De Esk is ook de enige grote rivier in [Yorkshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhJCFz2G7c3pM5fcik3GgQ7IDKgIw) om rechtstreeks afwateren in de [Noordzee](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Sea&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiW9tRo4_YyxowDLjud1SC5Dx8vgQ)
* The river rises at the Esklets on [Westerdale](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Westerdale&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgVlRLYAkruC8AqAyMd9UdPaVUjWA) Moor in the [North York Moors](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_York_Moors&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh9teYrMwvutVNOuHSz5I0yZ0UeaQ) , flowing through Westerdale before merging with a large number of becks from the surrounding hills, including Tower, Baysdale, Sleddale, Danby, Great Fryup, Stonegate, Glaisdale and Murk becks.De rivier ontspringt in de Esklets op [Westerdale](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Westerdale&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgVlRLYAkruC8AqAyMd9UdPaVUjWA) Moor in de [North York Moors](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_York_Moors&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh9teYrMwvutVNOuHSz5I0yZ0UeaQ) , die door Westerdale vóór een fusie met een groot aantal becks uit de omringende heuvels, met inbegrip van Toren, Baysdale, Sleddale, Danby, Groot Fryup, Stonegate, Glaisdale Murk en Becks. Running east through the valley known as Eskdale it leaves the moors via the villages of Sleights and Ruswarp, between which it forms the boundary of the [North York Moors](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_York_Moors&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh9teYrMwvutVNOuHSz5I0yZ0UeaQ) , and reaches the North Sea three miles later by bisecting the resort of Whitby.
* Running oosten door de vallei bekend als Eskdale het verlaten van de heide via de dorpen en Sleights Ruswarp, tussen welke dat de grens vormt van de [North York Moors](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_York_Moors&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh9teYrMwvutVNOuHSz5I0yZ0UeaQ) , en bereikt de Noordzee drie mijl later door doorsnijdt het resort van Whitby.
* Part way down the river at Danby bridge, there is a ford in which vehicles can get trapped. [[ 3 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Esk,_North_Yorkshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi6zZoNtkU_sNH0d0u0s_TTNjqE3Q#cite_note-2)Deel weg naar beneden de rivier bij Danby brug, is er een doorwaadbare plaats in welke voertuigen vast komt te zitten.
* Between the junction of [Fryupdale](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fryup&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjastVMe-LOCw8K17QMS_HiXmsFLA) and [Lealholm](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lealholm&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi_2kSPvHoaLziRzv-JKnHK2xFklg) the river passes through a narrow, steep sided and wooded valley known as Crunkly Ghyll.Tussen de kruising van [Fryupdale](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fryup&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjastVMe-LOCw8K17QMS_HiXmsFLA) en [Lealholm](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lealholm&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi_2kSPvHoaLziRzv-JKnHK2xFklg) de rivier loopt door een smalle, steile en beboste vallei bekend als Crunkly Ghyll. Here the river drops 100 [feet](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_(length)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhoODQvZvnBE6ZCLjoZ73J0RSKbVQ) (30 [m](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metre&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjLMt_24uk5WGxBIWGQiYjpRMFncw) ) from the valley above to reach the village.
* Hier daalt de rivier 100 [meter](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foot_(length)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhoODQvZvnBE6ZCLjoZ73J0RSKbVQ) (30 [m](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metre&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjLMt_24uk5WGxBIWGQiYjpRMFncw) ) van de vallei boven het dorp bereiken. Crunkly Ghyll was formed during the last great ice age as a huge wall of ice moved across the landscape carving out what is now the Esk Valley as far as Lealholm.
* Crunkly Ghyll werd gevormd tijdens de laatste grote ijstijd als een enorme muur van ijs bewoog over het landschap snijden wat is nu de Esk Valley zoveel Lealholm. At its head it formed a massive dam blocking the flow of water from above and creating a lake running back up the valley to Commondale.
* Op haar hoofd vormde het een enorme dam blokkeert de stroming van het water van boven en het creëren van een meer running back-up van de vallei naar Commondale. As the ice melted, the river forced its way out carving the ravine we see today.
* Toen het ijs smolt, de rivier drong erop carving het ravijn we vandaag zien. In Victorian times, the Ghyll was home to a large rockery garden, open to the public, but long since washed away by flooding of the river.
* In de Victoriaanse tijd, de Ghyll was de thuishaven van een grote rotstuin tuin open voor het publiek, maar sinds lang weggespoeld door overstromingen van de rivier. The small villages along the river were at one time of great industrial importance to the north east, with [coal](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coal&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhioHK9se58LZ8teGihWhTxk2tb5tg" \o "Kolen) mined in the valleys, and [iron ore](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron_ore&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj81R1XvNf5ePOZ0gBxQOaRfw_nKA) dug from quarries on the surrounding moors.