**Rivier de Derwent, Derbyshire**

* De Derwent is een [rivier](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhVlNXDxkzEZMTbeybHDqWygujoyA) in de [provincie](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/County&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh5mHCK8RkwRWEi5E-PSTKM2UZvAA) van [Derbyshire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh6_8he2P-oTMknrjEs5fOhN-bE-w) , [Engeland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) . It is 66 miles (106 km) long and is a [tributary](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tributary&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjDduLPAWY7FIuJzFz8nxV_abVU-Q) of the [River Trent](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Trent&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgXOnfciPC97jadC7YL8lOv-lDL0g) which it joins south of [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg) . [[ 1 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-os-0) For half its course, the river flows through the [Peak District](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peak_District&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj1DHnrh73xeni75oMs115MGItHGA) .
* Het is 66 mijl (106 km) lang en is een [zijrivier](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tributary&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjDduLPAWY7FIuJzFz8nxV_abVU-Q) van de [rivier de Trent](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Trent&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgXOnfciPC97jadC7YL8lOv-lDL0g) , die hij samenkomt met ten zuiden van [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg).
* Voor de helft van de cursus, de rivier stroomt door het [Peak District](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peak_District&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj1DHnrh73xeni75oMs115MGItHGA) .
* Much of the river's route, with the exception of the city of [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg) , is rural.Een groot deel van de rivier de route, met uitzondering van de stad [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg), is landelijk. However the river has also seen many human uses, and between [Matlock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matlock,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi7uu9JY2hUz-e1ui0RjOxEzJdEaw) and [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg) was one of the cradles of the [Industrial Revolution](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Industrial_Revolution&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhPWcYa3kHb9BgClTpnB2waBe4UUQ) , providing power to the first industrial scale [cotton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhidfVzhsHyjMPBrAKfluKYNCD2DTw) [mills](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factory&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgEaInrfUMd6iyfni_zQNmKfB1WxQ) .
* Maar de rivier is ook veel gezien gebruik door de mens, en tussen [Matlock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matlock,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi7uu9JY2hUz-e1ui0RjOxEzJdEaw) en de [Derby](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derby&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiOomr3vpjuTebe_evDunm4fRmXxg) was een van de bakermatten van de [Industriële Revolutie](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Industrial_Revolution&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhPWcYa3kHb9BgClTpnB2waBe4UUQ) , die de macht van de eerste industriële schaal [katoen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhidfVzhsHyjMPBrAKfluKYNCD2DTw) [molens](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factory&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgEaInrfUMd6iyfni_zQNmKfB1WxQ) . Today it provides a water supply to several surrounding cities, and its steeply sided valley is an important communications corridor through the uplands of the Peak District. [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-dbnetrd-1)
* Vandaag de dag biedt het een watertoevoer naar verschillende omliggende steden, en de steile dubbelzijdig vallei is een belangrijk communicatie-corridor door de hooglanden van het Peak District.
* Because of its scenic qualities, the valley of the River Derwent sees many tourist visitors.Vanwege de landschappelijke kwaliteiten, de vallei van de rivier de Derwent ziet vele toeristische bezoekers. The upper reaches pass through the [Peak District National Park](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peak_District_National_Park&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhawJSwVTKZowDx9Un0_OaJG32UIA) , whilst the middle reaches around the old [spa town](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spa_town&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgeerFobQuMgjhNX_zTvB42-OKSfw) of [Matlock Bath](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matlock_Bath&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhwS4M2fUBzrBZXsEwcImgPLo6vRA) attract tourists because of its souvenir shops and amusement arcades, together with attractions such as the [Heights of Abraham](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heights_of_Abraham&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjT8TJGjmSMmXe05mGeI54rqr1cEQ) and its [cable car](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aerial_tramway&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiARh_sL1Q9Q6abcorLwExTkA7_fA) . [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-dbnetrd-1) [[ 3 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-dbnetmb-2)
* De bovenloop doorheen de [Peak District National Park](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peak_District_National_Park&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhawJSwVTKZowDx9Un0_OaJG32UIA) , terwijl het midden bereikt rond het oude [kuuroord](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spa_town&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgeerFobQuMgjhNX_zTvB42-OKSfw) van [Matlock Bath](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matlock_Bath&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhwS4M2fUBzrBZXsEwcImgPLo6vRA) trekken toeristen vanwege haar souvenirwinkels en speelzalen, samen met attracties zoals de [Heights of Abraham](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heights_of_Abraham&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjT8TJGjmSMmXe05mGeI54rqr1cEQ) en de [kabelbaan](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aerial_tramway&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiARh_sL1Q9Q6abcorLwExTkA7_fA) .
* The name "Derwent" is [Celtic](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_languages&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgJ3Q-xs-ot9UgbPGI-O7ptoM-QhA) and means "a valley thick with oaks". [[ 4 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-3)De naam "Derwent" is [Keltisch](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_languages&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgJ3Q-xs-ot9UgbPGI-O7ptoM-QhA) en betekent "een vallei met dikke eiken." [[4]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-3)

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Derwent,_Derbyshire%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D2&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgc6mc5CJBlC3FGXrjE-R_jFtpNkQ) **] Natural historyNatuurlijke historie**

* The River Derwent is the habitat for many different animals such as otters [[ 6 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-5) , birds, insects, fish and crayfish. [[ 7 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-6) It is also a habitat for many wild flowers, as exemplified by the Lower Derwent Trail. [[ 8 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Derwent,_Derbyshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiZlndLvWPak77jb0ETQYratm0uVA#cite_note-7)De rivier de Derwent is het leefgebied voor vele verschillende dieren, zoals otters, vogels, insecten, vissen en kreeften.
* Het is ook een habitat voor vele wilde bloemen, zoals wordt geïllustreerd door de Tweede Derwent Trail.