**River Crake**

* The River Crake is a short river in the [English](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) [Lake District](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lake_District&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgGhYftUZBWxrZEPTm2VLr_uoUotA) .De rivier de waterhoen is een korte rivier in het [Engels](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) [Lake District](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lake_District&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgGhYftUZBWxrZEPTm2VLr_uoUotA) . The name probably derives from the [Celtic language](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_language&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhggLuNDct-I4RJJut7Nvoe6xFPGQA) and means rocky stream .
* De naam komt waarschijnlijk uit de [Keltische taal](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtic_language&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhggLuNDct-I4RJJut7Nvoe6xFPGQA) en betekent rotsachtige stream. The river drains [Coniston Water](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coniston_Water&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi6UbG7ZQpAiwandHemfPR-vDCZYQ) from its southernmost point and flows for about 6 miles (9.5 km) in a southerly direction before joining the upper estuary of the [River Leven](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Leven,_Cumbria&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvw3FDkTvHJ-FxuVnmz7PNbQ9t1A) at [Greenodd](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenodd&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhO78DbZZ4X2PuJ7sFd4lUCyU0SdQ) .
* De rivier afvoeren [Coniston Water](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coniston_Water&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi6UbG7ZQpAiwandHemfPR-vDCZYQ) uit de zuidelijke punt en stroomt voor ongeveer 6 mijl (9,5 km) in zuidelijke richting voordat hij de bovenste monding van de [rivier de Leven](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Leven,_Cumbria&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgvw3FDkTvHJ-FxuVnmz7PNbQ9t1A) op [Greenodd](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenodd&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhO78DbZZ4X2PuJ7sFd4lUCyU0SdQ) . The river is in the [historic county](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Counties_of_the_United_Kingdom&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhqtFMTnVYJQeg_lUHr6tlan6V1Vw) of [Lancashire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lancashire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCNicvQabAbqaVrU9cgbc-ZX68lA) , but in an area that formed part of the county Cumbria after the [1974 reorganisation of local government](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Local_Government_Act_1972&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhYaAFPWOgEinHsKKAk-1BM64sc7Q) .
* De rivier is in het [historische graafschap](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Counties_of_the_United_Kingdom&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhqtFMTnVYJQeg_lUHr6tlan6V1Vw) van [Lancashire](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lancashire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCNicvQabAbqaVrU9cgbc-ZX68lA) , maar in een gebied dat deel uitmaakte van Cumbria de provincie na de [reorganisatie van 1974 de lokale overheid](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Local_Government_Act_1972&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhYaAFPWOgEinHsKKAk-1BM64sc7Q) .
* The villages of [Water Yeat](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DWater_Yeat%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgmq4tTwNlQJylO--nTt43TjM0Zuw) , [Blawith](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blawith_and_Subberthwaite&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgqATkl8_Fur8Ea0R8EFhSHJcSo4Q) , [Lowick Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DLowick_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgL4_i-diMeg_ZzNVdZwUiMZZa1pg) , [Spark Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spark_Bridge&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjyzTw11TUIjnd_MsRIKAlG0NWuTw) and [Penny Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DPenny_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiIuzgDm1oNXu8m9hN2Vd_Mm13z-A) are located close to the river in the Crake Valley.De dorpen van de [Water Yeat](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DWater_Yeat%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgmq4tTwNlQJylO--nTt43TjM0Zuw) , [Blawith](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blawith_and_Subberthwaite&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgqATkl8_Fur8Ea0R8EFhSHJcSo4Q) , [Lowick Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DLowick_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgL4_i-diMeg_ZzNVdZwUiMZZa1pg) , [Spark Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spark_Bridge&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjyzTw11TUIjnd_MsRIKAlG0NWuTw) en [Penny Bridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DPenny_Bridge%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiIuzgDm1oNXu8m9hN2Vd_Mm13z-A) zijn Valley, dicht bij de rivier in de Kwartelkoning. As well as receiving the outflow from Coniston the river also drains [Beacon Tarn](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DBeacon_Tarn%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgqZbactnZaecTK9km2AePXHnyOSA) in the [Blawith Fells](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DBlawith_Fells%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhcmkyWqkgFDkAvzPgxQaDPe46t-w) above the southern end of Coniston.
* Naast het ontvangen van de uitstroom uit de rivier Coniston ook drains [Beacon Tarn](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DBeacon_Tarn%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgqZbactnZaecTK9km2AePXHnyOSA) in de [Blawith Fells](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DBlawith_Fells%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhcmkyWqkgFDkAvzPgxQaDPe46t-w) boven het zuidelijke uiteinde van Coniston.
* In the 1800s numerous industries including a [cotton mill](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotton_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjJGZkhDQVfo-PqxX6aTM7Skaey8g) and [iron](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhju0xnGttGl2eyjdNi9cWBDweFLwA) [foundry](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foundry&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhcqIFHKtU1oGg5fDLBCpADNxVzTA) flourished along the river, making use of the fast flowing water to drive machinery.In de jaren 1800 tal van industrieën met inbegrip van een [katoenspinnerij](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotton_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjJGZkhDQVfo-PqxX6aTM7Skaey8g) en de [ijzer-](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iron&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhju0xnGttGl2eyjdNi9cWBDweFLwA) [gieterij](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foundry&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhcqIFHKtU1oGg5fDLBCpADNxVzTA) bloeide langs de rivier, gebruik makend van de snelstromende water om machines te bedienen. A bobbin mill at Spark Bridge, which manufactured wooden bobbins for the [Lancashire cotton industry](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DLancashire_cotton_industry%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhm9cV3AC-m1zIuaaFmErT57_yYrQ) , used water-powered lathes to turn the wood.
* Een spoel molen aan Spark Bridge, die vervaardigd houten klossen in de [Lancashire katoen-industrie](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DLancashire_cotton_industry%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhm9cV3AC-m1zIuaaFmErT57_yYrQ) , gebruikt water-aangedreven draaibanken van hout draai de. The factory survived into the 1970s using Gilkes [water turbines](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water_turbine&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhitNb1pfT1ThpEfQ8k91Dxd6mpRYw) to generate electricity and turn the lathes.
* De fabriek overleefde in de jaren 1970 met behulp van Gilkes [waterturbines](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water_turbine&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhitNb1pfT1ThpEfQ8k91Dxd6mpRYw) om elektriciteit te genereren en draai de draaibanken. The factory was eventually forced to close by the punitive water usage charges levied by the North West Water Authority.
* De fabriek werd uiteindelijk gedwongen te sluiten van de straffende waterverbruik geheven door de Noord-West Water Authority. Today there are no obvious signs of any of the riverside industries.
* Vandaag zijn er geen duidelijke tekenen van een van de industrieën langs de rivier.
* The Crake is a noted [salmon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmon&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiQc8xOPo35XhXlj0VOu8NNaGBaKA) river.Het waterhoen is een gewezen [zalm](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmon&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiQc8xOPo35XhXlj0VOu8NNaGBaKA) rivier.