**River Chelmer**

* The River Chelmer is a river that flows entirely through the county of [Essex](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKS0VnjGUJLN6_MnCCkZg6nYyxMQ) , [England](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) .De rivier Chelmer is een rivier die stroomt door geheel het graafschap [Essex](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKS0VnjGUJLN6_MnCCkZg6nYyxMQ), [Engeland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg).
* The source of the river is near [Debden Green](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DDebden_Green%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjhrG9M8J6WGYx9nmfuU1z8GlhfeQ) , a village near [Thaxted](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaxted&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjotYyd6q7izh8V_ircqJ_Y-yTBEg) .De bron van de rivier is in de buurt [Debden Green](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DDebden_Green%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjhrG9M8J6WGYx9nmfuU1z8GlhfeQ) , een dorp in de buurt [Thaxted](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaxted&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjotYyd6q7izh8V_ircqJ_Y-yTBEg). The source of the [River Can](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Can&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgClcx0mOL51BsJ6h0jNIye8BeBiw) is also nearby.
* De bron van de [rivier kan](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Can&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgClcx0mOL51BsJ6h0jNIye8BeBiw) ook in de buurt is. The River Chelmer flows past [Thaxted](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaxted&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjotYyd6q7izh8V_ircqJ_Y-yTBEg) , south through the district of [Uttlesford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uttlesford&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgfe8cgVw1eEXrEYl4zJpH8HfQp0g) around the northeast of [Great Dunmow](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Dunmow&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhgEpy5RstOtQ6RGaG3BA-aMp0N2A) .
* De rivier stroomt langs Chelmer [Thaxted](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thaxted&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjotYyd6q7izh8V_ircqJ_Y-yTBEg) , het zuiden door het district [Uttlesford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uttlesford&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgfe8cgVw1eEXrEYl4zJpH8HfQp0g) rond het noordoosten van [Groot-Dunmow](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Dunmow&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhgEpy5RstOtQ6RGaG3BA-aMp0N2A). It continues flowing south-southeast into the borough of [Chelmsford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmsford_(borough)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgkiQPgBwamuLz-Ttib3yInu62dDw) and on into the town of [Chelmsford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmsford&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhXWRM58MpwVPC6vBTUhjK0NWf5fQ) where the [River Can](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Can&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgClcx0mOL51BsJ6h0jNIye8BeBiw) flows into it.
* Het blijft stromen zuid-zuidoosten in de wijk [Chelmsford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmsford_(borough)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgkiQPgBwamuLz-Ttib3yInu62dDw) en op naar de stad van [Chelmsford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmsford&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhXWRM58MpwVPC6vBTUhjK0NWf5fQ) , waar de [rivier kan](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Can&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgClcx0mOL51BsJ6h0jNIye8BeBiw) stromen in. It then flows east through the borough and into the district of [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon_(district)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhdMcGFCGf3TN4QiN3TkQJrfDLUZg) until it meets the [River Blackwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Blackwater&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhSdwJ4gUN7nyylONPctN6RkzhjCA) near [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjIwPH7oNDoWIKHT9__V3h3LscVng) .
* Vervolgens stroomt het oosten door de gemeente en in het district [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon_(district)&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhdMcGFCGf3TN4QiN3TkQJrfDLUZg) totdat het voldoet aan de [rivier de Blackwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Blackwater&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhSdwJ4gUN7nyylONPctN6RkzhjCA) in de buurt van [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjIwPH7oNDoWIKHT9__V3h3LscVng) . It discharges into the [North Sea](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Sea&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiW9tRo4_YyxowDLjud1SC5Dx8vgQ) via the River Blackwater,
* Het lozingen in de [Noordzee](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Sea&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiW9tRo4_YyxowDLjud1SC5Dx8vgQ) via de rivier de Blackwater

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Chelmer%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh5XgfBGntyYMZ0HHjuKcyalZEAZA) **] HistoryGeschiedenis**

* The [Chelmer and Blackwater Navigation](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmer_and_Blackwater_Navigation&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjWdyG69K6SECzVSIqCIPaPZjw_Rw) Company was established by act of parliament in 1793.De [Chelmer en Blackwater Navigation](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelmer_and_Blackwater_Navigation&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjWdyG69K6SECzVSIqCIPaPZjw_Rw) Company werd opgericht bij besluit van het parlement in 1793. Work then commenced on constructing the navigation from Chelmsford to Colliers Reach in the tidal estuary of the [River Blackwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Blackwater,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj736r-oLMPFCd-cs75iuHlD8lBRw) .
* Werk vervolgens begonnen op de bouw van de navigatie van Chelmsford tot Colliers Reach in het estuarium van de [rivier Blackwater](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Blackwater,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhj736r-oLMPFCd-cs75iuHlD8lBRw). The work was completed in 1797 [[ 1 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Chelmer&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiNLHNzuGCicAbr5KXGQtcRBiCckQ#cite_note-0) .
* Het werk werd voltooid in 1797. The navigation mainly followed the course of the River Chelmer from Chelmsford to Beeleigh near [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjIwPH7oNDoWIKHT9__V3h3LscVng) .
* De navigatie voornamelijk volgden de loop van de rivier de Chelmer uit Chelmsford in de buurt van Beeleigh [Maldon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maldon,_Essex&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjIwPH7oNDoWIKHT9__V3h3LscVng). From there it continued through a short cut and then followed the course of the River Blackwater to [Heybridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heybridge,_Maldon&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhitrQTDXhCK9PwYnA-8rTBcaLjDJA) .
* Vanaf daar is het voortgezet door middel van een kort geknipt en dan volgden de loop van de rivier de Blackwater op [Heybridge](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heybridge,_Maldon&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhitrQTDXhCK9PwYnA-8rTBcaLjDJA).
* According the Edward Arthur Fitch, the Fullbridge (the Chelmer river crossing at the bottom of Market Hill, Maldon ) was a shallow ford.Volgens de Edward Arthur Fitch, de Fullbridge (de Chelmer oeververbinding aan de onderkant van de markt Hill, Maldon) was een ondiepe doorwaadbare plaats. This was before the waters of the River Blackwater were combined with the Chelmer at Beeleigh, resulting in a much greater flow of water past the Fullbridge.
* Dit was voordat de wateren van de rivier de Blackwater werden gecombineerd met de Chelmer op Beeleigh, wat resulteert in een veel grotere stroom van het water langs de Fullbridge.
* In the spring of 1812 the Chelmer above the Fullbridge was straightened and many important changes were made to the bed of the river [[ 2 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Chelmer&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiNLHNzuGCicAbr5KXGQtcRBiCckQ#cite_note-1) .In het voorjaar van 1812 de Chelmer boven de Fullbridge werd rechtgetrokken en vele belangrijke wijzigingen werden aangebracht aan het bed van de rivier. Some of these changes are clearly visible today.
* Sommige van deze veranderingen zijn duidelijk zichtbaar vandaag. For example, an island that's shown on the 1777 Chapman and Andre map of Essex [[ 3 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Chelmer&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiNLHNzuGCicAbr5KXGQtcRBiCckQ#cite_note-2) was moved from the middle of the river to fill in a curve to the north near where Tesco's is today.
* Bijvoorbeeld, een eiland dat wordt weergegeven op de 1777 Chapman en Andre kaart van Essex was verplaatst van het midden van de rivier te vullen in een bocht naar het noorden in de buurt waar Tesco's is vandaag de dag. Further upstream, near the golf course, similar earthwork is visible and, from that point to Beeleigh weir the channel appears to be a cut bypassing the original course of the river.
* Verder stroomopwaarts, in de buurt van de golfbaan, vergelijkbaar grondwerk is zichtbaar, en vanaf dat punt tot Beeleigh stuw het kanaal lijkt een verlaging het omzeilen van de oorspronkelijke loop van de rivier.
* At Beeleigh, there was a [water mill](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgKowaLjt1G4clFCztFA2H7xZ-CCg) on the original course of the Chelmer.Op Beeleigh, was er een [watermolen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Water_mill&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgKowaLjt1G4clFCztFA2H7xZ-CCg) op de oorspronkelijke loop van de Chelmer. This mill operated until 1875, when it was destroyed by fire.
* Deze molen functioneerde tot 1875, toen het werd verwoest door brand. The mill had two bays inside, where lighters were loaded with flour to be taken to the port at Maldon, about a mile downstream.
* De molen had twee baaien binnen, waar aanstekers werden geladen met meel worden genomen om de haven van Maldon, ongeveer een mijl stroomafwaarts. There it would be loaded onto [Thames sailing barges](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thames_sailing_barges&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhOaAxZBt0XXvQM1Q7eFeVfHS5PmQ) and taken to [London](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgNFu6DLWmOL9O64oJGu5PxWih6Xg) .
* Er zou worden geladen [Thames varen schepen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thames_sailing_barges&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhOaAxZBt0XXvQM1Q7eFeVfHS5PmQ) en meegenomen naar [Londen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgNFu6DLWmOL9O64oJGu5PxWih6Xg). Part of the mill still remains and is leased by [Essex County Council](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essex_County_Council&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgNw3K2yevDsqU2wqGw5MRYmxgqgQ) with the intention of restoring it [[ 4 ]](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Chelmer&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiNLHNzuGCicAbr5KXGQtcRBiCckQ#cite_note-3) .
* Een deel van de molen nog steeds en wordt gehuurd door [Essex County Council](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essex_County_Council&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgNw3K2yevDsqU2wqGw5MRYmxgqgQ) met de bedoeling om deze te herstellen.