**River Ash, Surrey**

* The River Ash is a small river in [Surrey](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surrey&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg1Ev5eGMM80kwaSZCsWYH52cdwtA) , [England](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) and its course of some 10 km or 6 miles is just outside [Greater London](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greater_London&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhic7rE-JMrmYq6UbrHnI0GFqu_Rzg) .De rivier Ash is een klein riviertje in [Surrey](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surrey&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhg1Ev5eGMM80kwaSZCsWYH52cdwtA) , [Engeland](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/England&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh3lEyubWAREPBjQ2pc3i_vVUMbvg) en de loop van ongeveer 10 km of 6 mijl is net buiten [Londen](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greater_London&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhic7rE-JMrmYq6UbrHnI0GFqu_Rzg) . The course of the river has been much influenced by human action.
* De loop van de rivier is sterk beïnvloed door menselijk handelen. It flows from the [River Colne](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Colne,_Hertfordshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgQ4aQBNc7dOWJKfk6pdr894nBKyQ) , just south of [Staines Moor](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staines_Moor&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgxB6R6j4nDRq10WwWkYoZ_LY2tvg) , eastwards through the borough of [Spelthorne](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spelthorne&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjgpVmcar-JHPGFpZMdss3H1SEi0w) , running through the towns of [Staines](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staines&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhMpg0tpTbZxyIuH-1MMn4LtiIrtQ) , [Ashford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ashford,_Surrey&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCEveXUaCzvfoGIi00kcKWZ8A_8Q) and [Shepperton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIEX_50uDK37QcrBbNnWis2tIbRw) before joining the [River Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) in the creek behind [Sunbury Lock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunbury_Lock&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKJsHOP23Jr_fubmvMvShD7I1PNQ) at [Sunbury](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunbury-on-Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjn6gDW8cXLV-8ePQBshc4gSfSbWQ) .
* Zij vloeit voort uit de [rivier de Colne](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Colne,_Hertfordshire&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgQ4aQBNc7dOWJKfk6pdr894nBKyQ) , net ten zuiden van [Staines Moor](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staines_Moor&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgxB6R6j4nDRq10WwWkYoZ_LY2tvg) , in oostelijke richting door de wijk [Spelthorne](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spelthorne&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjgpVmcar-JHPGFpZMdss3H1SEi0w) , lopen door de steden van [Staines](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staines&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhMpg0tpTbZxyIuH-1MMn4LtiIrtQ) , [Ashford](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ashford,_Surrey&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiCEveXUaCzvfoGIi00kcKWZ8A_8Q) en [Shepperton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIEX_50uDK37QcrBbNnWis2tIbRw) vóór hij in de [rivier de Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) in de kreek achter [Sunbury Lock](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunbury_Lock&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjKJsHOP23Jr_fubmvMvShD7I1PNQ) op [Sunbury](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunbury-on-Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjn6gDW8cXLV-8ePQBshc4gSfSbWQ). It goes through many back gardens in Old Charlton Road, [Shepperton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIEX_50uDK37QcrBbNnWis2tIbRw) .
* Het gaat door een groot aantal achtertuinen in Old Road Charlton, [Shepperton](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhIEX_50uDK37QcrBbNnWis2tIbRw) .
* There are maps dating back to medieval times documenting the changes made to the course of the river by man.Er zijn kaarten dateren uit de Middeleeuwen keer het documenteren van de wijzigingen die in de loop van de rivier door de mens. The earliest one shows the history of the [Shepperton Studios](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton_Studios&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiSNx6c69mS0MYeXWI-8KsJyAG8vA) site, more particularly Shepperton Manor.
* De vroegste een toont de geschiedenis van de [Shepperton Studios](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepperton_Studios&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhiSNx6c69mS0MYeXWI-8KsJyAG8vA) website, meer in het bijzonder Shepperton Manor. This refers to the monks of Westminster, who, it is suggested, may have done some widening still visible today.
* Dit verwijst naar de monniken van Westminster, die wordt gesuggereerd, kan hebben gedaan wat groter nu nog zichtbaar.
* In 1910 the [Metropolitan Water Board](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metropolitan_Water_Board&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi-6O9NLRcHHQ4b80yfMFa2wOiK7g) built the [Staines Aqueduct](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DStaines_Aqueduct%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi8zuML6vEcaYXD3npISseJ-ae9Rg) to supply water from the [River Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) at [Hythe End](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hythe_End&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhr09Bt0LKeVW60gmWXIJDlXCHenQ) to its works at Sunbury.In 1910 werd de [Metropolitan Waterschap](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metropolitan_Water_Board&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi-6O9NLRcHHQ4b80yfMFa2wOiK7g) bouwde de [Staines aquaduct](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DStaines_Aqueduct%26action%3Dedit%26redlink%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi8zuML6vEcaYXD3npISseJ-ae9Rg) voor de watervoorziening uit de [rivier de Theems](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) in [Hythe Einde](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hythe_End&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhr09Bt0LKeVW60gmWXIJDlXCHenQ) aan haar werk bij Sunbury. This meant that the river was now in a [siphon](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siphon&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhhhMIY0DeCnNnOACjv9OaJioZ3S6w) [ [clarification needed](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Please_clarify&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhjYmliTWbbk4yGPxlm6QkK3xnnedg) ] at three locations: Birch Green and Shortwood Allotments as well near the [Queen Mary Reservoir](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queen_Mary_Reservoir&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhii3O-BcEK_IVF1rPfLvXz-rR3tMA) at [Laleham](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laleham&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhgrtvXPwYs6_g72ljSHbB1IfYbBNQ) .
* Shortly after this, the River Ash was diverted to make way for the [Queen Mary Reservoir](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queen_Mary_Reservoir&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhii3O-BcEK_IVF1rPfLvXz-rR3tMA) in Laleham.Kort na deze, Rivier Ash werd omgeleid naar de plaats te maken voor de [Queen Mary Reservoir](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Queen_Mary_Reservoir&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhii3O-BcEK_IVF1rPfLvXz-rR3tMA) in Laleham. Parts of the original course can still be seen near the Laleham Intake and Pumping Station.
* Delen van de oorspronkelijke loop is nog te zien in de buurt van de Laleham Intake en pompstation.
* In the early 1960s, the outflow from the River Colne, where the River Ash starts, was moved some metres south and some 100 metres of its length was diverted to make way for the Staines Bypass (the [A30](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A30_road&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi3OXrECyWRBDKgU2lmKAO3zujfwA) ) .In de vroege jaren 1960, uitstroom uit de rivier de Colne, waar de rivier de Ash begint, is de verplaatste enkele meters ten zuiden en ongeveer 100 meter van de lengte werd omgeleid om plaats te maken voor de Bypass Staines (de [A30](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A30_road&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhi3OXrECyWRBDKgU2lmKAO3zujfwA) ). Here it flows underground for 270 metres beneath the Crooked Billet roundabout.

**[** [**edit**](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php%3Ftitle%3DRiver_Ash,_Surrey%26action%3Dedit%26section%3D1&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhglu1W-73VCHWL-xJf4UQHrzZyxvA) **] Flooding and alleviationOverstromingen en verlichting**

* The most recent serious flood on the River Ash was in 1947, when homes and roads were severely affected by flood waters.De meest recente ernstige overstroming op de rivier Ash werd in 1947, toen huizen en de wegen zwaar werden getroffen door overstromingen wateren. This was not due to the flood prevention methods on the River Ash but to those on the River Colne, as well as high water levels on the [River Thames](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) .
* Dit was niet te wijten aan de methoden ter voorkoming van overstromingen op de rivier Ash, maar aan die op de rivier de Colne, evenals hoge waterstanden op de [rivier de Theems](http://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_c?hl=nl&langpair=en%7Cnl&u=http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/River_Thames&rurl=translate.google.nl&usg=ALkJrhh172BtmF8j9gwKWNlff4WwnP5Q8g) . More work has been carried out recently under the River Ash Flood Alleviation Scheme.